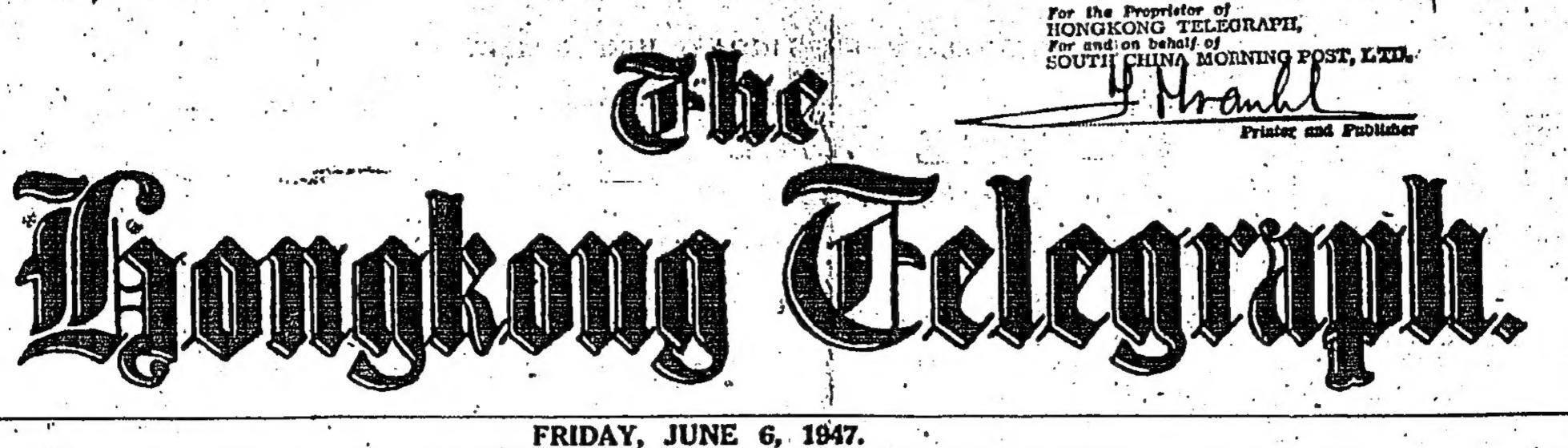
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VOL. 11 NO. 209



Bomb ??

London, June 5.

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# PEACE TREATIES

U.S. Senate Action . Washington, June 5. The Senate ratified the Italian treaty tonight. The Senate decisively defeated a last minuted attempt to defer action

on the treaty. In the closing phases of the debate, the motion sponsored by Senator William Fulbright, was defeated by 67 votes to 20. This is the first of Press. the treaties with World War II II. "enemy states to secure the approval amusansmissionemic members and amusansmissionemic members and approval amusansmissionemic

ratified by the Senate, all by voice The Italian treaty was approved PEACEMOVES by 79 votes, providing well over the two thirds majority necessary to ensure ratification and complete United States acceptance as agreed

on by the Council of Foreign Ministers at the Paris peace conference. The three day debate was wound up by the veteran Democratic foreign affairs leader, Senator Tom Connally-a member of the United States delegation to the Foreign Ministers conferences-who warned that "to refuse ratification would result in utter chaos and confusion

tion of Communism. The strength of the opposition proved surprisingly slight. Demoeratic Senator Brian McMahon of Connecticut, declared: "I believe that the ratification or non-ratification of the Italy treaty will have little effect on the permanent peace of the world.

and lays Italy open to mass infiltra-

#### PROTECTING ITALY

"Whichever way we act, we are going to have to see to it that Italy "does not fall into the hands of Communist conspiracy, such as has overtaken Hungary. If we should permit Italy to be-

come a Communist satellite, it would should join Hinduston or Pakistan. become a matter of weeks before France would fall into Moscow's

If that happened, the Soviets would have accomplished that which Hitler set out to accomplish and which we spent 300,000 lives and three hundred thousand millions of dollars to stop."

Senator McMahon expressed fears of the withdrawal of American and British troops from Italy. "Russia has advanced into Hungary. We centre on retreating in Italy. That retreat may well signal for the taking of Italy too".

He described the ratification of the treaties "as a lesser of two evils, while Senator Connally inthat 'the ratification would make negotiations for pacts for Germany and Austria "mensureably more difficult".--Reuter.

#### UN Representative For New Delhi

Shanghal, June 5. The United Nations representative in Asia, Mr George Janecek, who has been in Shanghai in the past months, will leave for New Delhi during the coming weeks to handle shortly to establish a United Nations the complicated and multifarious office there.

Mr Janecek is scheduled to proceed to Slam for another office in sent administration, it was said, was Bangkok and thence take an in- bound to be a most intricate task. spection tour of -- Europe.-United bristling with technical and practical

Bydney, June 6.

Lt.Gen. Masso Baba, who as
Commander of the 37th Japanese Army, ordered the death
march in Borneo in 1945 was
sentenced to the gallows.

court heard the evidence Wat only 183 British and Australian soldiers out of the 540 that were ordered to march 105 miles through the jungles from Sanda-

# The Rumanian, Bulgarian and COMMUNAL Hungarian peace treaties were also

#### Indian Leaders Get Down To Task

New Delhi, June 5. the setting up of a small highcommittee to plan the takeover of power under the new plan providing for two Dominions of Hin- known figure at international dustan and Pakistan.

Moslem League, called off the three | Anthony Eden. month old Muslim civil disobedience throughout the province.

Mr. Jinnah's move follows the new plan's promise of a referendum in the Northwest Frontier Province to decide whether the Pathans The Viceroy, Lord Mountbatten, will continue his meetings with the ministrative consequences" of the partition.

#### 21/4-HOUR DISCUSSION today's discussion, the

Vicercy met Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. Vice-President of the present Interim Government, Sordar Patel, Home Minister, J. B. Kripalani, President of the Congress Party, who represented the Hindus: dr. Jinnah, Liqqat Ali Khan, Finance Minister, and Sardar Rab Nishtar. Communications Minister, Sardar Baldev Singh, Defence Minister, later.

A statement issued after the meeting, which lasted two and a quarter hours, said that the Viceroy discussed with them "on the administrative consequences which would ensue if partition were decided upon, and the machinery which would be necessary to set up to

give effect to partition. It was authoritatively stated that the new Hindu, Moslem and Sikh committee would be the apex of a pyramid of committees to be formed

aspects of the partition. Partition at the centre of the predifficulties.—Reuter.

#### Gallows For Jap General

destination alive.

### An explosive letter, addressed to Mr Bevin, was received at the Foreign Office today, but was detected by a private Hungarian Coup A "Terrible Outrage"

President Truman today called the Communist coup in Hungary a terrible outrage. He told the Press that the United States does not intend to stand idly by. The President said the State

Department is thoroughly investigat- rage" indicated that a United States ing the Hungarian situation. Mr Truman bluntly stated the Press, government's anger over the Communist seizure of power in Hungary. The week-old Hungarian political

crisis found the Hungarian Legation here split into two, pending an States stand. The President's news conference

Three other envelope bombs regime and the pledge of assistance on its feet.

London, June 5. Misa Jean Ridge, 21, who posed Cabinet Ministers, including Sir as a Royal Air Force Commodore to Stafford Cripps. President of the woo and win a nurse in a mail and Board of Trade, and Mr John telephone romance, was sent to gool had for two years today for obtaining £90 under false pretences. Nursing Sister Kathleen Winifred Simpson admitted she accepted a telephoned marriage proposal from Photographs of the explosive—a "Air Commodore David Blake" of aid to stricken nations of Europe though she had never seen him must not be on a "piecemeal basis" tonating mechanism have been sent during his courtship. She discover- as various crises develop but should

after "his" arrest. Miss Simpson said the gave £90 to Miss Ridge, who identified her that the United States has dug aggregate of 11 for 130. self, when appearing in person, as deeper in its pockets to aid European "Jean Blake." Blake." The money was travel and hospital expenses and to years of foreign food and other buy furniture for their honeymoon home.—United Press.

#### Motor Ace Killed Zurich, June 5.

The Italian motorcycling ace, minent arrival there of Scotland Jader Ruggeri, crashed here afternoon and died on his way to connection with continued aid to for 20) and 131 for three (McCorkell Grand Prix of Europe. He was riding a Gilera machine.

# Police Officer

secuted, said Cowie appeared in court on a personal surety of \$10,000c was found dead today in her on a personal surety of \$10,000c was found dead today in her was found dead today in her tary delegation which visited the was asked for a large sum as ball in the case of Chinese, but Cowie of coal gas poisoning.

In the case of Chinese, but Cowie of coal gas poisoning.

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In the case of Chinese, but Cowie of the delegation which visited the many public interests, however, and woman member of the Parliament was about that the case of th

### -PRESIDENT TRUMAN Washington, June 5.

HENRY COTTON

Truman's use of the world "out-

MARSHALL'S WARNING Cambridge, Mass., June 5.

protest would be made.—United

The Secretary of State, Gen George Marshall, in a thinly veiled attack official statement on the United on Communist tactics, warned today that the United States will firmly oppose any governments or remarks left no doubt that the United groups that seek to perpetuate hu-States would act promptly and man misery" for political purposes. Gen Marshall also declared that State Department officials hinted the United States must extend to that United States moves supporting Europe additional financial help for anti-Communist forces in Hungary the next three or four years to prewould be forthcoming shortly. They vent a crisis of "grave character." reportedly would include a stiff but emphasised that the United protest to Russia, an additional States has no intention of trying economic crackdown on the new single-handedly to put Europe back

addressed to "prominent Britons" to the currently ousted democratic In an address delivered at the Harvard University, Secretary Marmanoeuvres to block the recovery other countries cannot expect help from us. Furthermore, governments, political parties or groups which seek to perpetuate human misery in order to profit therefrom, politically or otherwise, will encounter the opposition of the United

> Significantly, Marshall's statemen came close on the heels of the Communist coup in Hungary which forced the moderate government of stages added interest. Premier Ferenc Nagy from office.

# CURE, NOT PALLIATIVE

Gen. Marshall said that he was match. convinced that future United States ed that "Blake" was Miss Ridge provide a "cure rather than a mere palliative."

However, Marshall made it clear sister of "David rehabilitation, "The truth of the for matter is that Europe's require-Miss Simpson's supposed flance's ments for the next three or four essential products—principally from America-are so much greater than her present ability to pay that she (whiteombe). must have substantial additional help or face economic, social and political deterioration of a very grave character".

hospital while training for Sunday's Europe but it was understood that not out 57). the State Department is working on At Brentwood: Warwickshire 218 a new long-range global economic and 247 (Pritchard 50, Grove. 55 policy which entails the spending as Figur five for 93). Essex 219 and 60 much as \$50,000,000,000 yearly for for four. the next two to four years

Europe's economic ills lies in storing | Parks inot out 56. Oaks not out the people's confidence in the future | 54). of their own countries and of Europe. At Cambridge Cambridge Unias a whole. However, he cautioned versity 401, for seven declared. that the United States cannot do the Gloucestershire 355 for nine (Crapp job alone.-United Press.

THE WORLD OF SPORT

# Henry Cotton's Brilliant

St Andrew's, Scotland, June 5. Henry Cotton; gradually building up steam to seek his third British open title this month, shot a brilliant 69 today over the tough St Andrew's old course to take a three-stroke lead in the US\$1.250 Spalding professional golf tournament.

Cotton carded 34 and 35 for 69, 1 only two strokes off the course record. The round gave him an aggregate 143.

Top-money Norman von Nida was in fourth piace with 147, while Dal Rees, who needed 70 today to tle with Cotton, wound up with a big 75 to aggregate 148,

Thirty-nine players with aggregates of 155 and better qualified for the two final rounds tomorrow.-United Press.

#### Golf Prospects

London, June 5. Bobby Locke was installed today as the 6-1 favourite to win the British open golf championship, which begins on June 30 at Hoylake, Che-

Other prices were: 7-1 on Norman von Nida, 8-1 on Henry Cotton, 10-1 on Dal Rees and 12-1 on Johnny Bulla.-United Press.

#### Easy Win For S. Africans London, June 5.

In beating Northamptonshire by an innings and 32 runs in two days at Northampton the South Africans gained a day's rest before the first Test against England, which starts at Nottingham on Saturday. The final scores were Northampton-

shire 103 and 184 and South Africans

The county were no match for the tourists and the game provided little shall said, "Any government which more than useful practice to the South Africans for Saturday. tourists added only 75 runs to their evernight score today, Harris being their highest scorer with 67, and it was only a lively last wicket Northamptonshire stand of 76 between L. A. Smith, former Middlesex amateur-making his debut principally as a medium pace bowler, and the Northumptonshire captain, A. W. his first-class cricket career at the Childs-Clarke, that gave the closing age of 37.

> Smith, who had a number of lucky escapes, hit ten fours in his 55, the highest home score of the

vantage of the wicket, from which returned from Australia recently. the ball fled hastily and occasionally It appears that Voce has been exkept low. He took five Northamp- periencing trouble with one of his tonshire second innings wickets for fingers, which prevented him from 90 runs, which gave him a match spinning the ball as a slow bowler

#### CLOSE OF PLAY Close of play in other first-class

matches were: At Oxford: Leicestershire 313 and

76 for two. Oxford University 243 At the Oval: Surrey 263, Worcestershire 274 (Howarth 88, Gover five for 110). Marshall mentioned no figures in declared. Hampshire 164 (Hever five

At Tounton: Somerset 176. Sussex Marshall said the remedy for 287 for five (John Langridge 88,

175, Cransield 67) -Reuter.

### French Filly Wins Oaks

Epsom. June 6. Madame P. Corbleres' three-yearold French filly Imprudence, born while shells were screaming over the Falaise Gap in the Battle of Normandy, on Thursday won the 165th Oaks Stakes worth £7,165 to the winning owner on the Epsom Downs track. .

Imprudence, which earlier in the senson had won. Britain's first Classic race for fillys, the 1,000 Guineas at Newmarket, was again ridden by the Australian jockey, W. Rae Johntone, who flew over from France to pilot the horse to a popular victory.

A firm 7 to 4 against favourite, Imprudence won the one and a half mile gallop over the Derby course by five lengths from Netherton Maid, with Mermaid two lengths further away. Time for the race on a fast track was 2 minutes 40 seconds, which seems certain to be well beaten when the three-year-old colts run in the greatest Classic race of all the Derby stakes on Saturday. King George, Queen Elizabeth and Princess Elizabeth were among the

big Oaks day crowd which watched the race. As the horses paraded, a heavy shower swept over the Downs, but it was fine for the running of the feature Tace."

King George's entry, Pierrette, was placed fifth in the race in which Imprudence made English fillies look a poor lot.—Associated

## Voce Retires From Cricket

Nottingham, June 5. --Bill --- Voce, -- Nottinghamshire and England leftarm bowler, has finished

This was announced in an official statement by the Nottinghamshire County Cricket Club Committee to-

Voce, who has made 27 Test oppearances for England, was a Jack Plimsoll again took full ad- member of the English team which for more than a few overs and owing to leg injuries he can no longer bowl

> The Committee stated that Voce asked to be left out of the team and the position had been accepted with regret. Voce, however, will help with the coaching of the Notts. team.—Reuter.

#### The Rest Of The Sport London, June 6.

Cecil Cook, Gloucestershire leftarm soin bowler, who has been indisposed, is practically certain to be fit for the first Test match against the South Africans on Satur-Ho is believed to have been suf-

fering, from a form of mastric enteritis, which recently has upset a number of other cricketers. (Continued on Page 4).

# fluence has been the knowledge that supplies of food for the people of Britain in the coming winter will depend in a large measure upon the efforts of the farmers at this time. Alive Taking Bribe Taking Bribe Taking Bribe Woman M.P. Who Visited Buchenwald

Italian police are also understood to a bribe of \$50 from Chan Yu-tong ment, who has been in poor of Commons as Frome representation of anyone who saw it." be maintaining strict supervision of on June 5 in the known Jewish underground elements.

The maintaining strict supervision of on June 5 in June

a statement in Tel Aviv at midplight (Continued on Page 4)

Scotland Yard declined to revent Of the sight of the piled, emachant management in details before the expected in- ted, naked corpses and starving men Press.

### EDITORIAL

### Gallant Farmers

THE British workers' ability to rise above adversity is again being exemplified. The progress of the gallant drive by British farmers to clear inundated land and make it fit for sowing crops in time for this year's harvest is amazing even the experis, Latest disclosures indicate that already in many districts recently under water, acres of sugar beet and grain are showing through, and that although the harvest is bound to be late, it may yet well be in time to make the loss in food production much less serious than was at first feared. Great adaptability in making up for onforced loss of valuable time is being shown by farmers in the Fen districts, of East Anglia, where flooding was at its very worst. An example is worth quoting: in one field seven tractors were seen simultaneously rolling, harrowing and distributing fertiliser as woll as drilling sugar beet seed, while bloughing was going on in the next field. Encouraging this feworish struggle to whip rulned land into food-producing areas before the end of autumn bas been the financial support of the government, together, with the I winter arrives, Continued on Fare 4)

Secondary arrangement in Tel Aviv at minimum and details before the expected in- ted, naked corpses and starving men Press.

monetary donations, from various parts of the avorid, including Hongkong. This aid has encouraged the farmers to take a chance on the crops in view of the emergency rather than wait for an almost certain bumper crop next year. Another inpestilent floods, the Ministry of Agriculture is studying technical reports from drainage engineers and has decided that the immediate task to be tackled is to strengthen river banks, so that the present situation can withstand any future adverse winter until a long-term flood prevention scheme can be completed. Britain has suffered a bliter experience, but some kindly weather during the next five months, together with the native ingenuity of the British farmer. holds the promise of a greatly improved situation when the long Jewish terrorist organisation—issued

# An Australian war crimes

#### kan to Ranau, reached their h Many of them died later from Ill treatment and poor rations

#### and 33 were shot. Statements from Japanese soldiers said that the prisoners were shot during the march when they became too ill or to work.—Associated

## secretary and handed over to Scotland Yard.

The latter, which was identical in shape and general appearance with others already received by British public figures in London, bore an Italian stamp and was marked

Bevin, it was disclosed today.

Letter

Sent To Bevin

INVESTIGATIONS

bombs" addressed to prominent British personages

are being pursued in Italy, the latest intended

recipient is the British Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest

While investigations into the mysterious "letter

"private and confidential." Mr Bevin's principal private India made two moves towards secretary. Mr J. Pierson Dixon, communal peace as the Viceroy spotted the letter, which he describand seven Indian leaders discussed ed as "a large envelope similar to many received by Government powered Hindu, Moslem and 8ikh departments", and it was passed immediately to Scotland Yard. Mr Dixon has become a well-

ferences during and since the war which he has attended as private Mr. All Jinnah, President of the secretary both to Mr Bevin and Mr Scotland Yard's efforts to trace campaign against the Congress the origin and manufacture of the Ministry of the Northwest Frontier explosive letters are on an elaborate Province, and the Congress. Party scale. A scheme has been arranged minister of Bihar impounded between the Yard and the Post vigorously. all arms and ammunition on sale Office to check all foreign communications reaching Britain either

#### OTHER RECIPIENTS

as letters or packages which might

contain devices similar to letter-

and believed to have been sent by elements. Indian leaders tomorrow on the "ad- Jewish terrorists operating from I Italy were also handed to Scotland Yard today. They were of the same type as the eleven others discovered yesterday and the one sent to Mr Bevin. They were meant to

explode on opening. While the authorities have refused to disclose the names of the recipients of the letters-apart from Mr Bevin—it is known that high Struchey, Minister of Food, for the beginning of the talks and envelopes addressed to them. Mr Anthony Eden, former Foreign Secretary, also received one. None

so far has exploded. gelignite substance—and the de-Strict security measures were taken in London Post Offices and Government departments today, and Scotland Yard has advised that close watch be kept on all mail from Italy as the terrorists might vary the me-

#### thod of detonation in future parcels and letters.

MILAN INVESTIGATIONS Reports from Rome state that the investigations into the source of the letter-bombs are now centring on Milan. The Italian Police Chief, Liugi Ferrari, said today that the Milanese police had received a telephone call warning them of the im-

Yard men. Milan and Genoa are known to be centres of the Irgun Zvai Leum Jewish terrorist organisation activi-

ties in Italy. It is learned in Rome that some of the envelopes arriving in Great Britain carried the printing "Questura di Milano," giving rise to the suspicion that some of these envelopes might have been stolen from

Milan Police Headquarters. The utmost reserve is being maintained by the British Embassy in Rome, where it was stated today that nothing was known about the

the farmers at this time. Alive any London police officer.
to the urgent necessity of avoid. It is understood that the Italian William Henry Cowie, 33, Police it is understood that the Italian Sub-Inspector, was charged this It is understood that the Italian postal police have been alerted and a sharp watch is being kept for any unusual-looking envelopes. The litalian police are also understood to a helbe of \$50 from Chan Yu-image. ing a recurrence of this year's postal police have been alerted and Sub-Inspector, was charged this

### STERN GANG CLAIM

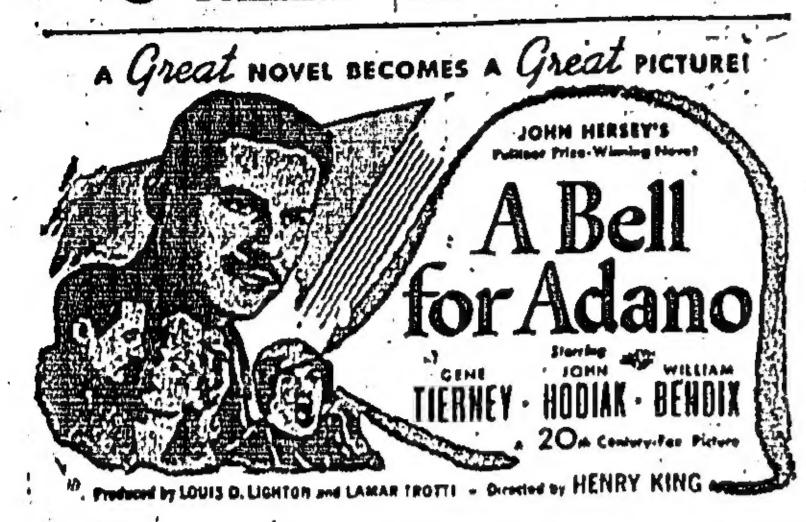
It was learned later that the telephone call to the Milan police was made from London, but it was not known who made it. It was thought possible that the cell may have been put through from the Italian Embassy.

Meanwhile, the Stern Gang-

At 2.30, 5.15,

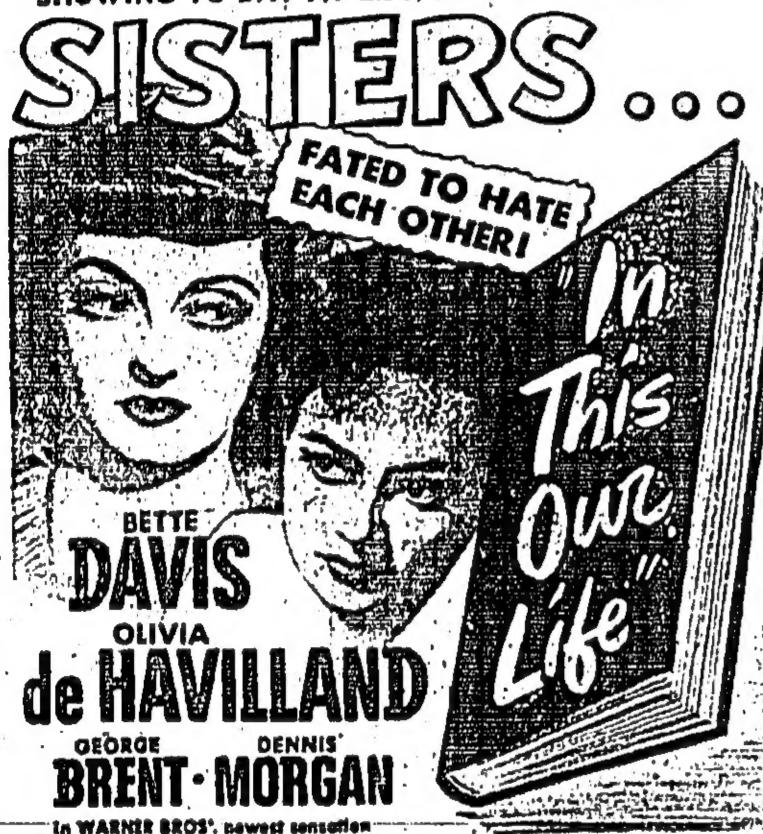


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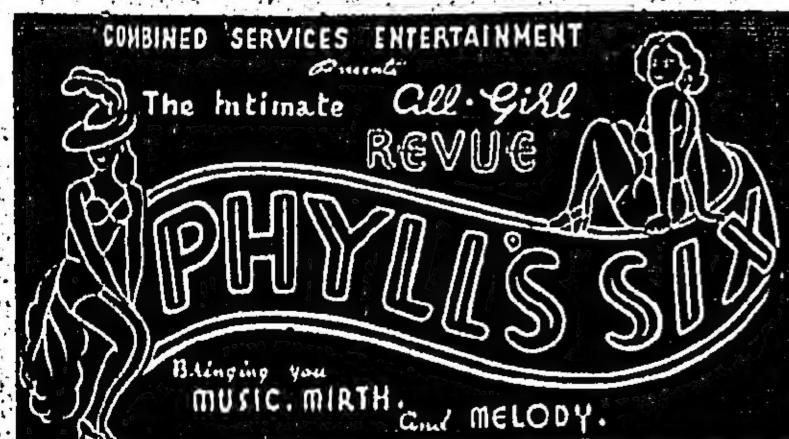


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### THE WAY by Beachcomber

A N old man in the caves of Requefort said, some years ago, that nothing, not even war, would banish good cheese from the world.

I said that I thought people in England now preferred sham cheese. He said: "That fad will So, merry at heart, I went on my way to Miliau in Aveyron. Millau under the happy little Millau. which is just as big as a town should be and where nothing has happened since Fabre the naturalist went beetling in the lanes; once chasing a specimen into Rodez, whereat the Bishop came tearing out of his Palace and said he would have none of this in his diocese. Utinam, eithe, would that I had an entire issue of this paper in which to praise Millau.

#### Interlude

Prodnose: You must be crazy. Who wants to read praise of

Millau? : Myself: Every self-respecting man but not, of course, h rancid : little gadget like you who were lever wont to make four hundred and sixty-one gulps of a quart of stingo, and are at this moment : probably crying your eyes out inbout Hammond.

#### Zoological causerie

TOOLOGISTS are wondering whether the egg laid by an emu in mid-Atlantic will hatch out. If the bird gets down, we're

done for, unless they can find a very patient cow to sit on the egg. No other animal is an effective substitute for the endu, but it is not easy to get it on to the egg without smashing the shell. In Ceylon, of course, they lower the cow gently on a creme, until it is scated in position. To keep it still it is dozed with: beneni a potent Indian sedative. It seems a lot of fuss about a baby emu, but zoologists are so touchy. And an emu's egg in shell does: not grow on every tree, as it

#### In passing

THERE is, one of the funniest; II things happening today, and one that is too rarely laughed at. Every day people sit down in front of a microphone at Broadcasting House, and read manuscripts. They make every effort: to pretend that they are speaking: spontaneously. They develop little octing tricks with the voice, and so on. And the millions who are listening know perfectly well that the whole thing is a fake. and that the speaker is reading: stuff passed by the officials.

THE professional politician who: L sald that you can't make omelettes without breaking eggs was talking through an oldfashloned hat. Omelettes today are made of Chinese sawdust (Near-Egg-Type Extract) - if there is no omelette powder left.

ONCE AGAIN London is host to visitors from all over Britain-and all over the world. It is still one of the most absorbing cities in the world, and here is a postwar portrait.

Books... Boodle's Bloodshed...

inappropriately—the latest of a mind for First Follos, trout flies, those gunshot melodramas that Court swords. George III. salvers, five and six sortles a day saved bullet-proof waisfcoats or a pink five and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers and six sortles a day saved salvers which salvers which salvers and salvers which sal have taken to defacing London's pick-me-up, this is for you.

Most remote and even a little ing Mr Almack began to cater land, as it calls itself.

Yet I could have told those and solemn and sound! criminologists-was dying to, indeed," Anyhow, where are these famous street. In fact, the first of the gun- even a brass plate. men.

the three hirelings of Count Koenigs- anonymous facades! mark waited, some 200 years ago, for Tom of Ten Thousand to pass by.

crossed swords with the count over through that door? some romantic difference of opinion, and this was the count's answer, poked through the carriage window: three rounds rapid from a blunder-

It was all over in next to no time, greatly-appreciated triple hanging, just there on the morganatic wife of George IV.

same footpath. There are fewer excitements, by and large, going on there today. St. James's, in its fractious times, clings to its Atmosphere, like any sturdy Clubman clinging to his chair.

#### Elegance

where in the West End, to Addison. embalm the most clegant period of tween 1750 and 1820.

Places, naturally—still go to great lengths to look as nearly as possible like something out of Pepys.

Pall Mall discussing—so are your affair you are advised to the Battle.

Of course there are the clubs. From the time when the enterpriscoarse it seemed, in this staid and the gregarious buck they have conmassive backwater of triple-tested-gregated\_there.\_From\_the time of respectability and substance—Club- liberal-minded of Turkish baths and how chastened now, how serence

since I had only just found out clubs? If you look for a range of time. myself—that they were standing, Neon signs; BOODLE'S. BROOKS'S right there, where a much more smartly recalled to the fact that you sensational assassination had rocked aren't in San Francisco any more; London even more than Charlotte- nine times out of ten there is not

How many a troubled guest, invited to lunch at the Junior It was there-just outside what is pundits, has wasted his sherrynow the United Services Club-that time trailing up and down those

And what a street it turned out to be! In that great No. 80 , lived Tom-Thomas Thynne, that atro- Gainsborough-how many plumed clously rich Wiltshire M.P.—had bonnets and swan-like necks passed

#### Bucks' parade

THERE was Sarah Marlborough's I palace, and up the road, at No. 25, the fashlonable best-seller Sir. Walter Scott, and Mrs Fitzherbert,

For, indeed, all the men of the Georges used this street as no other. There go Fox and Gibbon and Sheridan off for Brooks's passing William Pitt maybe on the way.

Here comes Byron limping from his house at No. 8, St. James's-street with another session of "Childe Harold" off his chest. And Swift IT still contrives, more than any- striding down Bury-street, and Mr

and more to believe) flowered be- ing over the cobbles, and Johnson oddity, Georgian St. James's will

fighter plane heroes in the light of evidence

# ... from Germany. Don't worry,

The news came recently that the R.A.F.

has revised the claims of the Battle of Britain

Sallor

"SAILOR,"-I am afraid it will come as a shock when you read that the R.A.F. has amended its figures for German losses in the Battle

Mr Noel-Baker, the Air Minister, answering a question in Parliament, said our total claims of German planes shot down heard you say over a half-can between July 10 and October 31, of beer: "I must disclaim any with the Observer Corps and radar 1940, were over-estimated.

and other changes, made front- combats." page news.

Now the Air Council acceptthe German figures as authentic because they were returned by the Luftwaffe squadrons on a day to day basis in demanding replacements. The units, as you know, would be unlikely to minimise their losses in these circumstances.

The Air Ministry regret having to alter their figures. They say they were mistaken; they did their best, but were

#### Your glory

THE mistakes were made in the heat of battle. Proof of this is the fact that when the Battle was not so fierce, our claims were fewer than the actual German losses.

Do not let this paring down WO clerkly comrades stood You will not get many Hawaiian in the official records worry you. at the windward end of if roller skates or false moustaches jot. You and your boys won

Britain and democracy.

By the squadrons flying and fighting 60 hours a day, which is five hours for each pilot, the German Air Force was defeated and the invasion called off.

Those figures I get from Lord "Stuffy" Dowding's despatchand he was your C.-in-C. at the

the Regency bucks and the Georgian beaux could look back to when the Tudors built St. James's Palace, and said:marvel at the endurance of things.

#### -And then war

MAR did not treat the Quarter YV too well. There was too much 18th century fragile elégance, too to be accurate in their alm and their much Georgian black-washed brick claim. and plaster to disintegrate so easily under the bombs. And who recalls the night, in

. October 1940, when Wren's lovely roof of St. James's Church scattered and burned-and from the Fifty Shilling Tailors opposite the wax dummies dropped down blazing like some ghastly joke?

Now they have something else to talk about-the Government is taking over Carlton House Terrace, and out will go Crockford's and the Savage and the Union. But to be honest, now: since the Nash facade is to be preserved not much harm can be done; the tattered and ragged front will be none the worse of a little demolition.

So the old will remain across the road from the new, that immense and ponderous pile that is London's most perplexing war-souvenir-the Citadel.

That, now, would be the Prince It remains, just inside Admiralty England's time which (I grow more of Wales and the Duke of York rid- Arch-that monstrous impregnable ween 1750 and 1820.

In St. | Iames's the shops—the Good shop window, and Horace Walpole Luxury Office premises, but the places, naturally—still go to great with a triffe bought at Christie's . . . Citadel, no doubt, will outlast them lengths to look as nearly as possible

But time whistled by 'as fast in all, as a memento to us foolish St. James's as anywhere else. Even people that the brave days are done.

To Group-Captain A. G. 'Sallor' MALAN, D.S.O. and Bar, D.F.C. and Barone of the greatest of "The Fow"-goes this letter to S. Africa from

#### BASIL CARDEW

exact accuracy in the estimates when they got back. They had no of enemy losses. All I can say time to be anything else but is that the utmost care was renulne." On that great day of Septem- is that the utmost care was ber 15, 1940, when we claimed taken to arrive at the closest 185 destroyed. German records possible approximation. Special show that 56 were lost, though Intelligence officers examined they admitted only 43. This, pilots individually after their

#### Tails up

NOR was Sir Archibald Sinclair's Ministry concerned losses to bolster public morale. Morale was at its highest in that tremendous summer and autumn. We had our tails up,

to use an R.A.F. term.

spoke to Wing-Commander Stanford Tuck, another Battle of Britain leader, your friend and mine. He explained that up the morale of the people? Was Fighter leaders at that time would not allow their squadrons to follow the Hun to the ground. world has been led to believe? He is not sure that it was an order, but all the commanders kept to it for very good

### Decoy trick

REMEMBER you frequently said, 1 at Biggin Hill, when climbing from your Spitfire after a scrap: no figures can take away that glory. "The fellow who follows a plane down won't live long. It's often a decay for planes above to bounce know the heaviest day. It was

from the engines managed to straighten out and hedgehop home. This will explain the altered figures. I know the standards you worked to in Nos. 11, 10 and 12 groups of Fighter Command—the men who, in that order, took the brunt of the at--an enemy order was issued delaying tack. To claim a "certain" kill the Hun had to be seen disintegrating in the air, bursting into flames, or the pilot baling out.

Another commander Group-Captain D. E. Gillam, DS.O. and two bars, D.F.C. and bar, who like you, is now in Civvy Street, gave me another point when I told him about this on the phone to Yorkshire. He-

when the C.O. was away. The boys had only one job to do-to stop tain were led to believe. the Hun and kill him. They were not bank clerks with ledgers and pencil. They did their damnedest

100 Huns milling around, with guns spitting from every ungle-"Stuffy" says, as I have often with the cockpit feeling like 1,000 degrees Centigrade, they could only estimate their victims and check up

### Known, unknown...

OVER the years the others have said the same-Mungo Park before he was killed at the end of '40; "Sawn-off" Lockie, who went a little later, and the great leader Beamish.

Or Tony Bartley, husband of film actress Deborah Kerr, Hawkeye Wells, the man who could see an enemy plane minutes before his pals, to fake the figures of German or the old war horses who leavened the team-Al Deere, Max Altken. Michael Robinson, Johnny Hill, H. M. Stephan, the first man to get his D.S.O. fighting over Britain. Bill Carey and many whose names will never be known to the public because they paid the price with their

I was reminded of you when lives before the Battle was over. Did they shoot a line when, redeyed from lack of sleep, they made their reports? Did the Air Ministry consciously take the returns to keep the battle which saved mankind from Nazi domination for all time, less splendid, less heroic than the

#### Smile on!

T DON'T need to ask you and your I men. Some of you may be disillusioned with peacetime standards. But all of you must be happy (and I feel that you are) knowing that you brought about a turning point in the history of the world. And

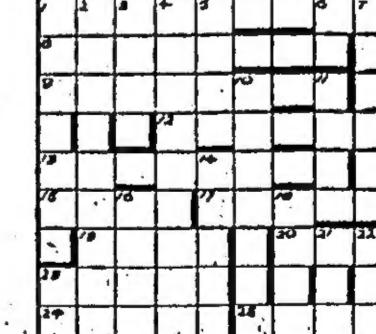
What were our losses? Now we

Result of this battle was chronologically set out in captured German documents. The day after August 15 (when the RAF destroyed 76 German planes and damaged 32). still further the decision to attack. By October 12 they had failed. Invasion was called off because the losses suffered by the Luitwaffe had smashed the plan.

So be proud of your gongs, "Sai-The nation gives thanks to you all; knowing that figures are not deeds and deeds saved the world.

The figures only disclose that the "I was commanding Squadron 616 Luftwaffe could take less punishment than the fighter pilots of Bri-Yours Sincerely

### CROSSWORD PUZZLE



and i. What made Hobin souse corn? You'll have to think this out on a Friday, (6, 6).
8. For this sacred story set to music you'll need a ratio or nothing. u. If it is it's over the borderline. 12. Some people find them jumpy and of things. (6)
13. Dismiss. (8)
15. Initially they are red. (4)

17. Great granding thought it wicked to display it. (5)
19. The lot I get by work. (4)
20. The same. (3) No speed by the speaker, (5) 24. Broken pance. (5) 25. No discount. (4) . From usre the audience may get

an address. (7)

2. Shore cars tanakiti 191 3 lier anthing for the troops in fierthany, (4)
4. Frite this tanks, to nelp you fill any a cark blue metal. (9) Shows a change of tone, (4) 0. Hince for Norway: (2) 7. Hop 1 Aurosa. 0 The one 1 ran before lan. (7) it it's low in Britain but seems

tower in the States, (4)
14. Storms, (6)
18. One is usually elemant by contact with it. (4) 18. Cown. (4) 23 This set means attack. (2)

Chutesque; B. Unruly; 10, Ott. 11 Tratic: 15, Chancer, 14 Erass; 15, Ran, 16 Once: 14 Eba; 21 Pahawi 35 Fan; 16 Once: 14 Eba; 21 Pahawi 35 Fan; 16 Once: 18 Eba; 20, Cony Howe, 16 Cuines-pig; 2 Orphan; 5, Elope, 4 Sensitutio; 5, Queer; 6, Ultra; 7, Eternally, 9 Necrosis; 12, Rassat; 17, Ewe; 19 Fad; 20 Unra; 22 Haj

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# COORES This Space Every Day By LOIS LEEDS



Posed for Lois Leeds.

Hair care is simple, results are magnificent!

HAIR CARE

important thing is to keep it thoroughly clean and well brushed. Comb and brush the hair to free it hats. It also demands constant care of tangles and particles of dust. Tip No. 1. Place a little ointment on fingertips. Place thumbs at back changing your appearance. You of head and with fingertips "dig" deep into scalp; lift and massage, as those of fashion. Before you Keep up this deep massage for at least five minutes, then rest. Now place thumbs behind cars and mussage scalp as before. After five minutes, reinx. Your scalp will tingle with increased circulation. Follow this thumb and finger massage with a good brushing. After each stroke with the brush wipe on a rough towel so that each brush

stroke is a clean stroke. Tip No. 2, A centre-part demands a flawlessly clean scalp. If you wear a hairdo which features a centrepart, concentrate on scalp cleanliness. To keep hair and scalp shining clean try shampooing with a soupless shampoo. This will give you a clean, free-of-scale, centrepart. Your scalp and part will not be only clean but healthy and your

hair lustrous. Tip No. 3, The short bob is extremely attractive but my advice is to consider well before you shear away four shoulder length bcb. Of course the short, but is smart, "young" and new. But unless you

Minte Makeys



The girls are wearing Derbies. Not fathers but their own sissy version! And the Derby is worn set back on the head and draped in sheer veiling, which is worn over the face down to the chinline. Mighty attractive with tailored

are going to spend many hours at your halrdressers don't take that In earling for the hair the most "short cut"! It might prove to be the "longest way home" to Beauty! The short cut demands' special

to keep it looking trim and tidy. Your hair is your chief aid in may suit your own whimsics as well change your hairstyle, reach for your hairbrush instead of the seissors. Give your scalp the benefit of good brushing to stir up lazy circulation. Condition your hair by frequent shampoos.

And, too, before you reach for the scissors, look at your profile, look over your hats, plan carefully. You can roll your long bob into shining, round coils over each ear for the "short cut" look.

# A GOOD FIGURE

Actress Kristine Miller, who owns the most exciting figure and many, police outposts are dein Hollywood in 17 years, said void of phones. that she got that way climbing stairs.

She said the bungalow cottage was ruining American women's figures. It gave them that . "one storey" look, she said-lots of porches and gate-post legs.

"If you have to walk up and down stairs a dozen times a day, your figure takes care of itself," she said. "But a bungalow cottage doesn't give you any exercise: Women who live on one floor are bound to get thick ankles and wobbly thighs."

Miss Miller has lived successively in a two-storey Argentine home with 20 steps to the front door, the second floor of a San Francisco flat, third floor of a Copenhagen apartment house, and second floor of a Hollywood boarding house.

She also makes daily trips to the second floor of the Paramount executive building to see producer In Wallis, who gave her a second lend in the picture, "I Walk Alone". "That's all I need to do to keep in shape," she said. "Stair climbing exercises a girl where she needs it most-below the waist."

Miss Miller, who fashion designer Edith Head says has "the most exciting figure since Betty Grable," stands five feet six, weighs 113 pounds. Her measurements: bust 30, walst 26, hips 351/2, calf 12, nnkle

Miss Grable also lives in a twostorcy house.

By Galbraith

### World Of Freaks Might Follow An Atomic War

BY PAUL F. ELLIS

Sit down some day with Dr Milton Burton, professor of Chemistry at Notre Dame University, and he's liable to frighten you out of your wits.

He's a chemical radiation expert, and he was one of those many scientists who worked on the atomic project. He knows the deadly dangers of gamma radiation.

Dr Burton talks about the precautions being taken now to safeguard personnel working with atomic energy. Everything possible is being done to protect these persons from radiation.

occur that would not be evident for hundreds of years.

Of course, he wasn't talking about the tens of shousands of persons who would be killed in that first hour of an atomic war; he was talking about the "stray bullets" of radiationpainless, but effective,

They cause mutations, or changes, in the human genes, the tiny organisms, that give us our hereditary characteristics—such as one head, two arms; two legs, hair on our heads, two cars, two eyes. It has -been established that ordinary Xrays can cause mutations.

Imagine the consequences atomic bombs were exploding over the world.

The world, several hundred years after an atomic war, might well

# Shanghai Council Juestions

Sharp interpellations were centred on the Shanghai road condition and the telephone management at the second general meeting of the City Council, reports Reuter.

Questioning on road repair negligences. Councillor Shao Yungchen said that what he is interested is action not a well-worded reply. He pointed out that, of the 7,500,000 square metres of road surface, only eight percent has been repaired from last December to April this year.

Six interpellations were directed to the telephone company. The company was accused of granting privileges to speculators and influential persons while the district office

Phone brokers have hiked the goon.

one councillor. public toilet sanitation, drinking will leave for various Southeast changes observed in a short time. ministration and other topics.

the Public Works Bureau, Public Destinations of the homeward- change of external features. Chungshan Road.

Admits Negligence

tram traffic are given first const- baya screening refugees for shipderation. He admitted negligence ment back to China. on other minor roads.

six others are free.

litles, Mr T. C. Tsao, regretted the Borneo Chinese guerilla fighters and it is in production at his Fort that they would be heavily punish- tion. Their repatriation applicaed when caught.

oral replies were Dr Chang Hwel, of the Public Health Bureau and Deputy Commissioner Li Hsu-mu of

the Bureau of Education. A 17-man committee to persuade students to resume classes was appointed following a protracted review of the student unrest, and a 28-man committee to examine the second draft plan for the rebuilding of the Greater Shanghal Municipality was also appointed.

#### Nurses' Jeep Pinched A jeep thief with an impudent

sense of humour has just played a practical and profitable joke on the Philippine Press Secretary, Johnny One month ago, Orendain in

press statement describing the state of the nation said in effect that "one

palace parking lot, the nurses walk- tunnel tests for weeks. But everyed into the palace where they were body agrees it is the greatest risk he He said that several boats will an hour later, they were surprised in 1935. to find only the chain with which they locked up the jeep but the jeep had disappeared. The incident was the second time

in two weeks that the presidential right." to the presidential dining room

This may be all right, he be- become a world of freaks. Man, lieves, but the precautions will might even lose control of it to be silly if an atomic bomb war breaks out. In the first hour of such a war, things would might lose the power of reproduc-

> Mutations producible by atomic energy underline the fundamental horrors of atomic war, Dr Burton believes. Atomic war is much worse than biological warfare that merely

We have an impelling moral obligation to our descendants not do permit atomic war just as we are under the same obligation to limit the amount of radioactive damage to ourselves. That's what Dr Bur-

spread radioactive damage is to the American Medical Associaavoid atomic war, he adds. That means continued peace, he said, and continued peace comes with world government.

And if you ever get a chance to sit down with Dr Burton, he probably will also tell you good things about atomic energy. For instance, cess." he believes that atomic power promises to be the salvation of England. That may come, he believes, when atomic power can be used for heating purposes and England will not have to undergo such misery as coveries. she did in the last winter.

He also foresees atomic power plants in America, and eventually such power for rocket ships. But not military rockets, he hopes. -United Press.

### UNRRA SENDS MORE CHINESE DPs HOME

last week by the UNRRA dis- be observed for centuries." the doctor placed persons division in South wrote. fugees. 186 were returned to and shrivelling of the skin. their home country from Ran- the resemblance is completely lost.

Replying to questions regarding Southeast Asia to more than 20,000, antee long preservation without

Works Commissioner T. K. Chao bound Chinese who were repatriat- "At present there is no doubt explained that the budget can only ed during the past week by UNRRA that future generations will be able allow him to maintain several trunk were Siam. Indo-China, Malaya, to see Lenin in his mausoleum aplines such as Nanking Road and Singapore and North Borneo. They pearing as not dead but asleep." salled on three ships out of Swatow, Hainan and Canton.

William N. Collison, UNRRA dis-He said those lines with bus and placed persons officer, is in Soura-

Leota Kelly in Jesselton, North Regarding public park admission, Borneo, another UNRRA official, Commissioner Chao said that, of reports that there are possibly the 15 parks in Shanghai, all except 2,500 Chinese displaced persons has invented a device he believes will the Chungshan, Chung Chen and scattered throughout the country, make getting up in the morning a Included among these are 400 little easier. The Commissioner of Public Uti- widows and children of North existence of phone brokers, saying killed during the Japanese occupa- Worth welding and metal works, tions will be screened, and those turns on the lights. If that doesn't Other commissioners who made found eligible will be brought back get you up the radio turns on a moto China by UNRRA.



# WILL KEEP

Lenin's embalmed body, on display in Moscow's Red Square. will last "almost indefinitely," according to a Russian physi-- And the only way to avoid wide- cian writing in the Journal of

> He said members of special committees "stated in their last scientific report that the problem of preserving Lenin's body for a loud time was solved with great sur-

> This success was achieved through "the latest scientific discoveries." the physician said, although he did not reveal the nature of the dis-

The article identified the physician only as "our regular correspondent" in Moscow. Lenin, the lender of the Russian Revolution of 1917, died January 21, 1924. On the day of his death, Communist leaders decided to erect a mausoleum for his body in the

great plaza of Russia's capital. .Since then, the Russian physician said, 20,000,000 people all over the world have visited the mausoleum, now a national shrine of the Soviet Union.

#### Methods Imperfect

"In 1924 science did not possess perfect methods for durable con-More than 1,300 displaced servation (of human bodies), methods making possible a long Chinese were repatriated to conservation of the body with fea-Siam, Indo-China and Malaya tures unchanged so that they may

"The Egyptian method of embalm-China. In addition to the 1,302 ing results in dessication of tissues, outward bound Chinese re- with a shrinking of internal organs

"In the early Middle Ages there were attempts to embalm - for black market rate to \$10,000,000, or | Another 2,000 refugees are being instance, King Henry I of England in terms of gold bar according to screened in Swatow, Foochow and (1135 A.D.) and Pope Alexander Canton, according to instructions Fifth-(-1410 A.D.). These attempts Other interpellations covered from the Burma government, and failed because of the numerous water supply, street lighting, city Asia countries within a few weeks. "The method of injecting fluids park admission, local school ad- This shipment will bring the total of into blood vessels widely used at Chinese repatriated by UNRRA in present in the U.S. does not guar-

#### His Versatile Alarm Clock

W. G. Young of Fort Worth, Texas,

He calls it the Sure-Wake Alarm Young's alarm first buzzes, then It

# SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL

By ROBERT MUSEL

(United Press Staff Correspondent) Portsmouth, May 29.

That old restlessness to go nowhere in particular but to go there faster than anyone in the world has ever gone before is on Sir Malcolm Campbell again.

Today, he took a group of people. Anyhow,"-he grinned-"I friends to a shed in this port want to prove I'm not too old."
Sir Malcolm is keeping his speed city and showed them his objective secret this time but he newest speed wonder - the docsn't seem alarmed when more motorbont Blue Bird, the first than 200 miles an hour is mentioned jet-propelled craft designed es- The Blue Bird-a lucky name he pecially to try for a record on with a jet engine capable of flying

Sometime in the next few weeks, hour. may leave his jeep or his car in the Sir Malcolm will head north to Lake streets in Monila and can be sure Coniston for a crack at his own 1939 the boat in the water," he said, "and water mark of 141.7 miles an hour. we've specially modified the hull But a jeep snatcher proved the Sir Malcolm is 61, a grandfather for that. There is no propeller, so inaccuracy of this statement when and the prosperous director of a the breaking will be something of a American Red Cross nurses went to number of prosperous firms. No problem. Also, I am supposed to

mildly, "think I'm a fool." He shrugged: "Probably they are really deserted him.

year-old boy slipped through the much the same expressiveness that made over a measured mile with a entered the kitchen where he par- him for speeding on a bicycle more miles to slow down, took of a rich breakfast, then scaled than 45 years ago. If can stop Blue Bird only by

apprehended by a palace waiter—my objective in life, just as money nose might dip under."

United Press.

third grade in the U.S. Army, has served with the Boyal Artillery in boon awarded the British Empire France and Palestine.

a plane at more than 600 miles an

the Malacanan Palace on a sightseeing trip.

After parking their jeep in the Bird has been undergoing wind rudder."

shown various offices by, a guide, has taken since he set a record of scour the course because objects as Returning to the parking place half 301 miles an hour in an automobile small as tin cans are potentially dangerous at high speed. But he added that it would be impossible to "Some people," said Sir Malcolm clear everything and he would have to trust to luck, which has never

Lake Coniston, in the Lake Disin two weeks that the presidential But the blue eyes snap youthfully trict of Furness, is about six miles a permanent visitors visa to the out a passport. napping. Two weeks ago a 17- and the slim hands still gesture with long. Sir Malcolm's try will be year-old boy supped unnoticed and won over the judge who lectured mile or two to gain speed and three Comerford, Niagara Falls war

Secret Objective relaxing the accelerator," he pointed "Speed," he said, "happens to be out. "Do that too quickly and her

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British Empire is Humphrey J. veteran, reports United Press:

Medal by King George VI for his "diligence and trustworthiness" while serving with Supreme Headquarters of the AEF at London.

The medal entitley Comerford to One American citizen who has travel throughout the Empire with-

The World War II veteran is the second in his family to be decorated by the British Government. His father, James M., Comerford, recelved the Distinguished Conduct Comerford, a former technician Medal during World War I. He







"Dad always says I'm the biggest expense he's got, so why not just tell him you'd like to take a big financial problem off his mind?"

COME 1947 BY MEA BERVICE, NO. T. M. REO. U. S. PAT. OFF.

#### Irgun Printing Press Raided

Jerusalem, June 5. British police today raidan Irgun underground printing press in the slum quarter of Tol-Aviv, Made "two important arrests" and seized pamphlets announcing coming broadcasts on the Irgun clandestine radio.

Police sources said a slipped **extremist** through the police lines around the house. raid followed a tlp telephoned to the police.-United Press.

# Palestine Censorship Attacked

Prague, June 5. The chief Palestine delegate to the International Journalists' Congress adday attacked Palestine censorship regulations as an "intolerable infringement on the freedom of the press."

"We should fail in our duty if we did not bring to the attention of the during the period. power over licensing or refusing to license any daily or periodical publication.

"Furthermore, even a permit by the censor is not sufficient to protect the editor. If at any time after publication of an article passed by the censor, the Government decided the content was objectionable, the paper may be suspended and editor sent to prison."

#### Grand Mufti

Mr Agronsky continued: "All incoming news is subject to 'stops'prohibitions on the mention of certain subjects. Among the prohibitions is publication of any news about the Mufti-the so-called Grand Muftl of Palestine.

"This, man is a notorious collaborator whose war guilt is beyond doubt and was for three years engaged in raising military forces against the Ailles. In this way is protected a man whose main object was to stimulate the extermination of Jews in Europe.

"The emergency press laws are a statement: community of Palestine."

Asked whether he was not afraid country." to return to Palestine after his considered to be the direct result of speech, Mr Agronsky told the United the recent British protest over Press: "Nothing will happen to United States press advertisements me. But I should like to see one calling for funds for illegal important the Balkan satellite delegates migration and underground armies to his country in Palestine. dare return after making a similar attack on his governing authorities' poli-

#### Greek Press

Earlier, Vasso Georgiou, underemigre from Paris, circulated tunity to bring delegates up to date and installations there. Greek developments-"total abolition of press freedom, journaljournalists assassinated and suppres-

The Czech delegate, Kiri Hronek, requested a hearing for Georgious after the official Greek delegate, M. that the efforts of the United Nations Dastalakls, described the "complete to solve this problem meet with sucfreedom" of the press and absence cess," the President's statement of censorship in Greece. The re- added. Archibald Kenyon on the grounds by President Truman was tentatively that the Greek delegation question suggested in Lord Inverchapel's lanon-member.—United Press.

# U.S. Military Mission Begins Inch-by-Inch Study Of Dardanelles

demand joint control with Turkey.

### BEVIN CALLS TO DIG FOR DOLLARS

London, June 5. Britain's Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest Bevin, calling on to "dig for dollars" through increased production, expressed hope, in a speech today, for "tremendous strides" in the next three years towards | tended last year.-United Press. "restoring the equilibrium between Europe and the Western hemisphere.

Mr Beyln said that if Europe could succeed in developing produc- charges that the United States tion, and could overcome immediate Greek-Turkish US\$400,000,000 aid food supply problems, "I see - 1947, programme was forcing up United 1948 and 1949 making tremendous States prices. strides in restoring the equilibrium between Europe and the Western hemisphere."

That would bring Britain up to 1950, when the Labour government Gershon Agronsky, editor of the must begin repaying the American Palestine Post, told the Congress; loan and face new general elections. Bevin hinted strongly that he would oppose any further credits abroad

world press the restrictions to which "Now we are in difficulties, but

to rise to the occasion. wor," he told his audience. "Dig for dollars now.

"If you dig for dollars in next 12 months, then this old country will come through with triumph and with success, because in doing it you will not only save yourself but-I speak with feeling as Foreign Secretary—we can meet everybody in the world with a sense of dignity and respect, feeling we have won through."-Associated Press.

# "Don't Incite" Appeal

Washington, June 5. President Truman today called commonsense."

decided hindrance to free expression meticulously to refrain, while the leader of the mission to Turkey.

Of opinion on questions of the most United Nations are considering the process of the mission to Turkey.

We request the leader of the mission to Turkey.

Who is at and Peru one each. public interest. Emergency problem of Palestine, from engaging present the Vice-President of the laws have been adopted in an atin or facilitating any activities which tempt to enforce the Government tend further to inflame the passions field administrator of the US\$350,-White Paper of 1939, which is re- of the inhabitants of Palestine to 000,000 post-UNRRA relief propugnant to the entire entire lewish undermine law and order in Pales- gramme. Reuter. tine or to promote violence in that

The President's statement was

UN'S DIFFICULT TASK

It came some three weeks, after Lord Inverchapel, British Ambassador, had delivered ah aide memoire to the State Department, specifically protesting over the recent advertisestood to be a Greek Communist mehts m the New York press, urging a the terrorists in Palestine to increase memorandum requesting an oppor- their actions against British troops

The President stressed that search for a fair and workable ists in gaol and concentration camp, solution of the Palestine problem is one of the most difficult and imsion and persecution of newspapers." | portant tasks confronting the United

"It is in the interests of the United States as well as the United Nations

quest was rejected by President A proclamation such as that issued had already been settled and rules test approach to the United States prohibited Georgiou speaking as a Government, it was understood here. -Reuter.

### HONGKONG MEMORIAL

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Cheques should be payable to "The Hong Kong War Memorial Fund" and should be crossed.

For the purpose of acknowledgment, all subscribers who have Chinese names are requested to give these names in Chinese characters as well as in English. .

#### PLEASE GIVE GENEROUSLY.

Ankara, June 5. The United States military mission to Turkey today began an inch-by-inch inspection of the strategic Dardanelles Straits area, where the Soviets

#### The importance of the mission's visit is stressed by the presence in Istanbul of Premier Precep Peker, who personally greeted Maj-Gen Lunsford E. Oliver, head of the mission, upon his arrival at Istanbul airport. Mr Peker was accompanied by the Turkish Defence Minister.

At the same time, the ground was broken today for the new American Embassy building, to be crected near the President's residence at Ankara. The Turkish Government will pay for the building, as part payment of US\$10,000,000 American credits ex-

#### Truman Replies

Washington, June 5. President Truman today denied

Defending the programme, the President said: "To say that we should abandon our efforts directed towards enduring world peace and freedom because these efforts create economic problems is like saying that we should have abandoned our war effort because it created economic problems."

President Truman was replying to the press in Palestine is being sub- the independence sense is so great a recent statement by Republican jected. The Palestine Government, in us that I do not want to ask Senator Robert Taft, who was re-In addition to imposing pre-publica- anyone for anything. I want to fight ported to have said: "Apparently tion consorship, also has unfettered through to recovery. I beg of you the President and the Administration are abandoning the talk of keeping "You dug for victory during the prices down in favour of spending abroad that will keep them up". The President declared: Administration did not advocate the Greek-Turkish aid programme for the purpose of bringing down prices.

#### Two Reasons

"It advocated the programme for two important reasons. First, to extend aid to starving millions and help to restore their economics so that the world may regain its pros-

"Second, to help those nations which want to preserve their freedom and set up a bulwark against totalitarian aggression. The fact that the necessary foreign aid programmes add to our economic problems at home makes it all the more important that we should handle these

#### BRILLIANT GOLF BY COTTON

(Continued from Page 1)

Cook joins his English colleagues and six clerks. The Chilean tomorrow.—Reuter.

London, June 5. matches to one at the end of the turiat. foursomes in the first men's golf France since 1939 at Wentworth, Surrey, today. The match will continue tomorrow with six singles, also over 36 holes.

Helsinki, June 5. Viljo Heino, of Finland, holder of several world running records, improved on his own figures for four miles here today.

-Reuter.

He covered the distance in 18 minutes 47.6 seconds, beating the -Reuter.

Paris, June 5. Bergsson winning the 880 yards United Press. event and Eriksson the 1,500 metres. —Reuter.

Lisbon, June 5. The enquiry into the behaviour of the Portuguese soccer team, which was beaten by England 10-nil recently, has been concluded.

of Education on Monday. The whole Portuguese team was

#### Three Killed In Bomber Crash

Stamford, Lincolnshire, England, June 5.

Three Royal Air Force men were killed when a Wellington bomber dived into a wheat field at Little Bytham, seven miles from Stamford, Lincolnshire, today.

The three dead were all from an acrodromo at Swinderby, near

Lincoln. A woman living nearby said that she saw parts of the machine dropping off. Three farm-workers rushed to the scene of the creak and found the three airmen dead .-- Router.

# Helicopters To Archaeological Study

London, June 5. Work on solving the riddle of man's early history will be done by scientists in helicopters hovering over an unexplored "iron ago" village on the Baltic Sea island of Gotland, a Stockholm broadcast said today.

A number of foreign archaeologists have been invited to take part in the excavations on the island, which is about 58 miles off the southeast coast of the Scandinavian peninsula, and an initial party will inspect the village this summer.

The helicopters will be equipped with electrical metal detectors and apparatus to take colour photographs from the air.—Reuter.

### Berlin Feeding Plan Near Collapse

Berlin, June 5.

Reports of food delivery troubles in the Russian zone today supported fears that the quadripartite project for feeding Berlin's 2,500,000 population was on the verge of collapse.

# S. AMERICAN TRADE TALKS

Geneva, June 5. all, Charter negotiations.

countries who are represented at the quotas. conference by observers, seven are The Americans.

American full members of the con- were imported into the British and and contacts are being further 000,000 .- United Press. strengthened with a view to taking into consideration non-member countries' suggestions and needs, but sources close to the Latin American delegations pointed out that nothing on the lines of a joint uniform Latin American viewpoint or approach had

been evolved bo far. Among the Latin American coundomestic problems with vigour and tries represented through observers, Argentina, according to the latest information of the conference hearing testimony by five Chinese frain from inciting to illegal activities in Palestine.

President Truman named Mr Dwight Griswold, former governor of Nebraska, as chief of the United Nebraska, as chief of the United States relief mission to Greece. He statement: "I urge all citizens said that he had not decided on the Climede Colorabia United Nebraska as chief of the United Nebr Venezuela have two each; Ecuador gold coins from Formosa.

Delegations delegation. The Brazil delegation, perty and making false statements. headed by Antonio de Wilhens He will be brought here from Ferreira Braga, lists 12 delegates, Santa Barbara, where he was arresteight advisers and technical ad-ed, to enter his plea.—Associated visers, three members of the secre- Press. tariat with four assistants and four

stenographers. The Cuban delegation, headed by Sergio I. Clark and Gustavo Guttierrez as vice-chairmen, lists four delegates, four governmental and eight non-governmental advisers legation headed by Angel Felvovich lists three delegates, two advisers England led France by two and three members of the Secre-

Five meetings so far have been international between England and held between three Latin American full members and observers of the Latin American countries and there have been a number of individual meetings in smaller circles on specific issues, such as the Chilean proposal for regional preferences and encouragement through the Charter of measures for development of underdeveloped countries.

There has not always been, however a unanimous approach in all issues discussed, such as regional previous world record by 9.4 seconds. preferences, on which Cuba, for instance, is not supporting Chile, whereas she is favouring-together Swedish athletes won two of the with others—the Chilean idea for four events in which they took part making Charter provisions for furin the athletic meeting here tonight, thering development obligatory.-

#### "LETTER BOMB" SENT TO BEVIN

(Continued From Page 1)

The findings, which are a secret, tonight saying that the gang was are to be submitted to the Minister responsible for sending the explosive

The statement followed a swoop suspended three days after the made by criminal investigation match, "pending an inquiry into officers of the Palestine Police to-their unsporting behaviour."—Reu- night on an underground printing press while it was turning out illegal pamphlets in the "shanty town" quarter of the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv.

A number of arrests were made. -Router. EMBASSY DENIAL

Paris, June 5. The British Embassy in Paris today appeared to be at loggerheads with Scotland Yard over a "letter bomb" reportedly sent to a prominent English person at the local

An Embassy spokesman said, "there is absolutely no truth" to the report that a letter containing gelignite explosive was received a few days ago in the Paris Embassy. Eqriler, a spokesman in London had listed the Embassy as one of the Government offices which had South China Morning Post Limited received explosive letters. United at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Vic-

Both American-and Britishlicensed newspapers reported offenders.

Failures in food deliveries might explain the British Control Com- | consular officials or of military or mission's report that the Russians | naval attaches. The rest are eligi-Several Latin American coun- had already Issued orders to feed ble Americans who happen to be tries, represented at the Trade their sector of Berlin "separately," here and applied for invitations

only through observers, today The American-licensed news- blonde daughter. Sharman, will began strengthening their ob- paper, Der Abend, reported from head the American contingent.server delegations as the con- Welmar and Thuringia, in the So- United Press. ference approached a more de- viet zone, that the government had issued orders to confiscate farms cisive phase in tariff and, above belonging to persons sabotaging food deliveries. The dispatch said Of the 17 United Nations member many farmers failed to deliver their

British-licensed German Latin American-Argentian, Colom- news agency said farmers in Mark below: bia, Ecuador, Uruguay, Venezuela, Brandenburg were far behind in Peru and Mexico. Brazil, Chile and milk deliveries, and the Minister Cuba are the only full members of President, Karl Steinhoff, had anthe conference among the Latin nounced severe punishment to offen-

There have been a number of con- | American officials announced that sultations recently between the Latin approximately 330,000 tons of foodference and observers of non- American zones in May, costing taxmember Latin American countries, payers of the two countries US\$43,-

### Army Officer Indicted

Los Angeles, June 5. The Federal Grand Jury, after

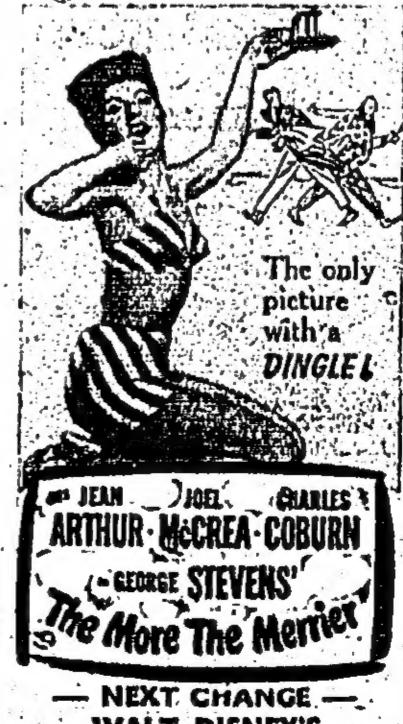
Evans, a Santa Barbara manufacturer, was counts charging him with trad-Of the full members, Brazil has ing in captured enemy prothe largest and Chile the smallest perty, embezzling public pro-

#### Indonesian Army Created

Batavia, June 5. An Indonesian Army has been HKT. established, directed by an army council under General Surdiman commander-in-chief of the Republican Army, the Jogjakarta (Indonesian) radio said today.

The formation of the army follows decree issued recently by Dr I. R Sockarno, President of the Republic, merging the regular and irregular forces.-Reuter.

- SHOWING TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.



WALT DISNEY'S MAKE MINE MUSIC! In Technicolor!

Printed and published by Frederick Percy Franklin for and on behalf of toria, in the Colony of Hongkong,

# Americans To Attend Palace .

London, June 5. Some 50 American debutantes and matrons were notified today that they will meet the Royal Family in the gardens of Buckingham Palace next Tuesday, and thus forever after will be able to claim that bit of prewar social magic-"presented at fall

Most of the 50 took the fact that they will be the first Americans to gain the distinction since the war calmly. The only worries are lastminute attings "long afternoon that the party would be postponed to the following day in the event of wei grounds.

ly, presentations to the Royal Family are made at state balls in Buckingham Palace, but officially the Court of St James has not yet decreed the end of wartime au-

In the first of the parties last from the Russian zone that week-for British only-mere atfarmers were failing to deliver tendance constituted presentation. assigned food quotas, and the But the American women will be Russian authorities had threat- presented personally to the King and Queen or the Queen Mother, ened severe punishment for with the Princesses standing by for

a nod and a smile. Those invited are the wives of Employment conference thus ending one of the most success- through Ambassador Lewis Douglas.

In Douglas, Mrs Douglas and their Mr Douglas, Mrs Douglas and their

#### MAILS OUTWARD

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 30 ing:-

Canton (Train) 1.30 p.m. Shanghai (Sea) 2 p.m. Manila P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m.

Singapore.

Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Nacao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Train) 5 p.m. Rangoon, Karachi, Basra, Cairo, Johannesburg, Augusta, Marseilles & London (Air) 3.30 p.m. Salgon, Sydney and Auckland' (Air)

(Air) 3.30 p.m. Canton, Hollow, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtoo, Peiping Chungking (Air) 330 p.m. Saturday, June 7 Manila, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Canada (Alr) 10 a.m.

Sourabaya and Colombo

Amoy (Sea) 10 a.m. Swatow (Sea) 10 a.m. Shanghai (Sea) 10 a.m. Saigon and Bangkok (Sea) 10 a.m. Straits, Batavia and Sourabaya (Sea)

Canton (Train) 1.30 p.m. Manila P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m. Shanghai (Sea) 3 p.m. Straits, Egypt and Europe via London (Sea) 3 p.m. Ordinary letters and cards only for Japan (Sea) 3 p.m. U.S.A., Central and South America and cels for Canada) (Sea) 3 p.m. Bangkok, Sourabaya, Sydney & Auck-

land (Air) 3.30 p.m. Macao, Teinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 8 p.m. Sunday, June 3 Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia & Colombo (Air) 10 a.m. Canton, Kweilin, Hankow, Nanking, Swatow and Amoy (Air) 10 a.m.

#### TO-DAY'S BROADCAST

Kongmoon (Sea) 10 a.m.

ZBW Hongkong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12.30 to 2 p.m., and 6.30 to 11 p.m., and also on 9.52 megacycles in the 31 metre band from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15

6.30, "All Time Favourites" by Harry

Home News from Britain; 8.15, B.B.C. Transcription Service; "Serenade to the Stars"; 8.30, More Memories of Raie Da Coata: 8.45, Tchalkowsky: "Hamlet" Fan-tasie Overture, Halle Orchestra; 9, B.B.C. Transcription Bervice: Shakespeare's Characters "Rosencrantz and Guildens-tern"; 9.30, Boston Promenade Orchestra and David Lloyd (Tenor); 10, London Relay: News; 10.10, Sergei Rachmaninoff (Plano) and Fritz Kreisler (Violin); 10.30, Puccini's "La Boheme" Act 3, Metropoliton Opera Company; 11, Close Down.

### Police Reserve

Orders Issued For The Coming Week

Traffic Duties: Members of the HKPR detailed for Traffic Duties will report at Central Police Station, Charge Room at 17.45 hours as ordered.

Dress: Khaki shirts and shorts: whistic and Lanyard: Cap; Helt; Hose tops: Anklets and Boots.

Training Part—II: Lectures in Police Regulations will be held at the Head-quarters every Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 17.50 hours, Members of No. 3 Company and those identified of No. 3 Company and those idetailed from No. 1 and 8 Company are to attend these lectures as ordered without

Resignations: The resignations of the following members of No. 1 Company have been approved: P.C.H. 19, Chan Kai-wah; P.C.R. 31, Leung Ting-fons: P.C.R. 65, Tai Sal-ngok; and in their-places the following members have been posted: to No. 1 Company; Cheung Kwok-wah (P.C.R. 19); Chen Chiu-hung dresses with hats will be worn"— (P.C.R. 31): Eric Yeung-kame (P.C.R. 55).

Band Practice: Band practice under

Mr W. P. Apps (Bandmaster) will be

a hazard here. The invitation said held at the HKP (R) Headquarters every Wednesday at 18.00 hours and Sunday at 11.00 hours as ordered.

Charge Room Dutles: Members of No. This will be the second garden Duty on Monday, oth June, 1947, as depresentation this season. Ordinari-BY ORDER

(8d) N. G. Holph. Hongkong, 5th June, 1947,

#### NOTICE

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK COMPANY, LIMITED:

Notice is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at 18 Pedder Street (1st floor) Hong Kong on MONDAY the NINTH day of JUNE, 1947, at NOON, for the purpose of proposing and if thought fit passing the sub-joined resolutions as a special resolution, viz:-

That the Articles of Association be altered in the manner follow-

(a) Article 17 shall be cancell-

(b) In the third line of Article. 71 the word "two" shall besubstituted for the word "three"

(c) The following Article shall. be substituted for Article-76 "76. Subject to any special terms as to voting: upon which any shares of the Company may havebeen issued or may for thetime being be held, upon a. show of hands every member present in person shall. have one vote, and upon a. poll every member present in person or by proxy. shall have one vote for

every share held by him". By Order of the Board,

R. G. CRAIG.

Chief Manager.

·Hong -- Kong, -- Dated -- this -- Ninth day of May, 1947.

### NOTICE

Advertisers are requested tonote that no advertisements. (with the exception of urgentnotices) will be accepted be-

From and including Mondays. to Fridays, copy for the following! day must be submitted not later

S. C. M. POST. H.K. TELEGRAPH.



An amazing rich emollient, cream that beautifies by replenishing, softening, and soothing. Helps restore youthful beauty and freshness to the skin. Makes it more pliable and smooth. Discourages lines and

wrinkles. A marvellous "pick-up" beauty treatment before eventful evenings.

Excellent to apply after cleansing before retiring. Recommended especially for those who have an inclination toward dry skin. Faintly perfumed.

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